

Israeli Settlement Companies exporting to EU

Company	Sector	Settlement / Location	Goods	Who Profits Detail	Israeli Gov't Subsidies	Source / OHCHR Status	exports to
Field Produce Marketing Ltd.	Agricultural products	Plant in settlement of Yafit, Jordan Valley	Peanuts, Dates, Almonds (https://www.field-produce.com/about-us/)			OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	Exports about 65% of what it markets. According to its website it exports to Sweden, UK, Spain, Portugal, Austria, France, Germany, The Netherlands, Malta (https://www.field-produce.com/international-shipment/)
AdaFresh	Agricultural products	Jordan Valley settlements (Roi, Na'aran, Tomer, Argaman)	Organic and conventional fresh herbs and edible flowers. Recently they also want to add exotic products and medjoul dates to their distributed in EU under 'AdaFresh' brand via Dutch subsidiary AdaFresh B.V. (See https://www.freshplaza.com/asia/article/9064123/our-strength-is-to-supply-our-customers-a-full-line-of-quality).	Documented in Roi, Na'aran and Tomer settlements (2014). Organic packaging house in Argaman settlement. Dutch subsidiary AdaFresh B.V. manages EU distribution. Exports to European market.		Who Profits only	Netherlands (HQ: AdaFresh B.V., Transportweg 23C, 2676 LM Maasdijk — confirmed EU entity); Germany, Belgium; France, Poland, Scandinavia, UK. Exports fresh herbs and vegetables from Jordan Valley settlements including Na'ama settlement (Eitan and Inon Herbs).
Agrexco Carmel Agricultural Export Company	Agricultural products	Jordan Valley settlements & Syrian Golan (Roi, Mehola, Argaman, Na'ama). 9 packaging houses in 4 settlements in the Jordan Valley.	The company exports a wide range of produce under the Carmel brand, including citrus (oranges, grapefruit, pomelo), fresh herbs (basil, mint, rosemary, thyme, chives, coriander and many more), fruits (avocado, Sharon fruit, grapes, mango, strawberry, pomegranate, figs, dates), vegetables (peppers, tomatoes, potatoes, sweet potatoes), flowers, and organic produce. Its brand names include Carmel, Carmel Bio-Top, Carmel Berry, Coral, and Alesia.	Packing houses documented in Roi, Mehola, Argaman, Na'ama (Jordan Valley) and Syrian Golan. Carmel Blueberry grows berries in Syrian Golan. Ampa Real-Estate (parent) built Ramot Resort Hotel in Golan. Parent Ampa Israel built residential projects in Sal'it (West Bank). Was state-owned until 2011; now owned by Ampa Group (Fogel/Nakash).		Who Profits only	UK (London office — largest EU/UK market), Germany (Frankfurt office; Carmel Bio-Top Agrexco Ltd. Frankfurt subsidiary for organic produce; highest EU organic produce growth), France (Paris office: Sète port customs fraud documented), Netherlands (Rotterdam office), Italy (Milan office), Spain (Madrid office), Switzerland (Zurich — not EU but included in network), Austria (Vienna office), Belgium. Documented buyers: major supermarket chains in all these countries. EU settlement-origin produce labelled 'Carmel' and exported as 'Made in Israel'.
Cherriessa Ltd.	Agricultural products	settlement of Tomer in the occupied Jordan valley.	artichokes, chili peppers and cherry tomatoes.settlement farms (Jordan Valley / Golan)	Cultivates cherry tomatoes in settlement agricultural zones; exports fresh produce		OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	Europe: exports confirmed on company website, no specific counties
Arava Export Growers	Agricultural products	packing houses in the settlements of Roi, Argaman and Mehola in the Jordan Valley in the occupied West Bank	vegetables (peppers), fruits (Citrus, mango, pomegranate, lemon, melon), fresh herbs (Basil), edible flowers and dates. Arava Export growers exports about 30% of all the peppers in Israel (Source: https://www.freshplaza.com/north-america/article/9147350/we-have-been-growing-herbs-since-the-1980s/)		received exporters compensation from the Israeli government: In 2022, the company received NIS 89,013 under this budget. In 2021, the company received NIS 496,450, and in 2020, NIS 713,824. Between 2011 and 2017, the company received a total of additional NIS 1,579,363.		Netherlands: Subsidiary Arava Holland VB Exports to: Belgium, Bulgaria, France, Germany, Hungary, Slovenia, UK, Poland, Czechia, Baltics and Scandinavia. -Warehouses in several European countries such as Holland and Slovenia In this article the CEO mentions that their main competition come from Spain (also selling bell peppers) https://www.freshplaza.com/north-america/article/9147350/we-have-been-growing-herbs-since-the-1980s/
BeFresh	Agricultural products	exports agricultural products produced in settlements, but unclear which producers in the settlement the company sources from.	Fruits: avocado, mango, orange, persimon, pomegranate, Lychee, Medjoul Dates, vegetables: aubergine, carrot, celery, cherry tomato, potato, bell pepper		received exporters compensation from the Israeli government		
Galilee Exports	Agricultural products	exports agricultural products produced in settlements, but unclear which producers in the settlement the company sources from.	Fruits: avocado, mango, citrus, Parsimon, pomegranate, grapefruit, lemon, plum, peach, Dates, grapes, vegetables: aubergine, carrot, celery, cherry tomato, potato, bell pepper		received exporters compensation from the Israeli government		
Hadiklaim	Agricultural products	some of the dates originate from Jordan Valley and Dead Sea area in the occupied West Bank, Settlements of Galil, Yafit, Almog, Avnat, Beit Ha'arava and Tomer	Dates and date products such as Date Syrup, Dates Spread, pitted pressed dates. Largest date producer and exporter of organic and non-organic dates and date products.		Between the years 2019 and 2021, the company received indemnification from the Israeli Ministry of Economy and Industry under the budget line for the "indemnification of exporters from Judea and Samaria (West Bank) and the Golan" through the Israeli Export Institute. In 2021, the company received NIS 2,454,434; in 2020, NIS 4,269,250; in 2019, NIS 3,042,425.	Who Profits	Their leading markets in Europe are Spain, Netherlands, Italy, France, Germany They sell to: Albert Heijn, Aldi, Carrefour, Coop, Lidl, Spar, Tesco, M&S, Metrol, Mercadona, (https://israel-keital.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/Hadiklaim-presentation.pdf)
Mehadrin	Agricultural products	active both Golan and West Bank settlements in Bqa'ot, Masua, Netive Hagdus, Niran, Ramot Tomer	Mehadrin is Israel's largest grower and exporter of citrus, avocado, dates, and other fruits (lychee, parsimon) and vegetables (potatoes, sweet potatoes, carrots)		received exporters compensation from the Israeli government	Who Profits	About 15% of the total fruit marketed by the group is to the UK; about 4% to Italy; about 6% to the Far East, mainly China, South Korea, Japan; about 3% to Russia. Company product are marketed in Europe through Tesco, Fruttilal, Amt Ltd., Albert Heijn, COSTCO retail chains.
Jordan River Herbs	Agricultural products	Mehola settlement, occupied Jordan Valley	herbs and organic herbs.			Who Profits	Netherlands, UK Jordan River Herbs relies on larger agricultural exporters like Arava Export Growers to ship and market its produce internationally to global markets.

AgriFood Marketing	Agricultural products	date plantations located in the occupied Jordan Valley and north of the Dead Sea and the main facilities are located in the settlements of Tomer and Bka'ot in the occupied Jordan Valley	Dates		In 2020 and 2021, the company received indemnification from the Israeli Ministry of Economy and Industry under the budget line for the "indemnification of exporters from Judea and Samaria [West Bank] and the Golan" through the Israeli Export Institute. In 2021, the company received NIS 196,784, and in 2020, NIS 161,811.	Who Profits	exports to Austria, the Netherlands, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Scandinavia and Spain (https://www.agrifood-marketing.co.il/catalogue/mobile/index.html#p=19)
Salomon A. Angel Ltd.	Food & Beverages	Bakeries in settlements of Gilio and Ramat Shlomo in Occupied East Jerusalem. Unclear if these bakeries are producing for export	Bakery products, bread, baked goods; frozen pita	Formerly Angel Bakery. Operates bakery production supplying settlement retail chains; sells across Israel, largest commercial bakery of Israel		OHCHR Annex I Activities: (e),(g)	Angel Bakeries' pita bread varieties are available throughout Europe as private label products for retail chains and HoReCa channels (https://www.angel.co.il/en)
Adanim Tea Company (1991)	Food & Beverages	Company sources from organic herb farms in Jordan Valley settlements. Company used to be located in the settlement of Ofra, but relocated to the Galilee in 2002	Organic herbal teas; uses organic herbs from occupied Jordan Valley for production	Uses organic herbs grown in occupied Jordan Valley settlements. Sells to EU clients including BIOCOOP (France), KAUFHOF (Germany), OSEM USA. Clients also include Bon Pain.		Who Profits only	France — Adanim's French distributor is Moulin des Moines, based in Krautwiller (Alsace region), represented by Christophe de Saint Pierre. Separately, BIOCOOP — one of France's largest organic food retail chains — is listed as a client. Adanim Tea, Belgium — The Belgian distributor is Jaffard International, led by CEO Paul Verleys. Adanim Tea of Germany — KAUFHOF, the major German department store chain, is listed as one of Adanim's clients. Who Profits NL, Netherlands — Adanim is sold via Experience Israel (experienceisrael.eu), an online platform that ships Adanim products across the EU.
Oppenheimer Manufacturing and Marketing	Food & Beverages	Atarot IZ, Occupied East Jerusalem	Chocolate products, sweets, confectionery: chocolate-coated matzos, marzipan (including chocolate-coated marzipan bars), and various kosher sweets and confectionery, exported internationally	Based in Atarot settlement IZ in occupied East Jerusalem. Private Israeli manufacturer and exporter of chocolate and sweets.		Who Profits only	France, Netherlands, United Kingdom, and Western Europe
Shamir Salads	Food & Beverages	Barkan IZ, West Bank	Pre-packaged chilled salads, dips, spreads, tahini; private-label supplier to Shufersal	Main factory in Barkan settlement IZ. Labels products 'Made in Israel'. Sole supplier of Shufersal private-label salads. Was sole supplier to Israeli military until 2016. Violated labour rights of Palestinian workers (court ruling). Clients: Shufersal, Israeli military.	Between 2011 and 2017, the company received annual payments in a total amount of NIS 6,409,474 from the Israeli Ministry of Economy and Industry under the budget line for the "indemnification of exporters from Judea and Samaria [West Bank] and the Golan" through the Israeli Export Institute, for Israeli businesses operating in the occupied West Bank and the Syrian Golan.	Who Profits only	Germany, Netherlands, France, Belgium (fresh/processed salads from Barkan IZ likely exported to EU food retail sector via Israeli food export channels). Partners: Albert Hein, Tesco, Gourmet Garage, Coop, Carrefour.
Achdut-Achva	Food & Beverages	Main production and logistics facilities are located in the Ariel West Industrial Zone and additional address in the Barkan Industrial Zone	Production of sesame products: Tahini, Halva and bakery products, sold under the brand name Achva.	In 2022, the company held a 36% market share in tahini, 56% in halva, and 26% in cakes, in the Israeli market. About 20% of the company's products are intended for export and sold in Australia and New Zealand, South Africa, the CIS countries, Western Europe, and Central and North America.	received exporters compensation from the Israeli government: In 2022, the company received NIS 89,013 under this budget. In 2021, the company received NIS 496,450, and in 2020, NIS 713,824. Between 2011 and 2017, the company received a total of additional NIS 1,579,363.		UK Achdut products are sold in the online stores of Amazon, Walmart, Sainsbury's, Tesco and Sayona UK. The Netherlands: sold online via experienceisrael.com
Hamat Group Ltd.	Construction	Lipski Factory is located in Barkan IZ, West Bank	Taps, faucets, showerheads, plumbing fittings, plastic sanitary and plumbing products	Manufacturing plant in Barkan settlement industrial zone. Products sold in Israel and exported internationally including to EU.		OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	Germany, Netherlands, France, Belgium, Italy, Spain (Lipski-brand plastic plumbing/sanitation products from Barkan IZ exported to EU, labelled 'Made in Israel'). US market via subsidiary Houzer (sinks/faucets). According to the Hamat group's annual report (Source: https://maya.tase.co.il/he/reports/17325987attachmentType=pdf1) - Lipski products are presented and sold in Germany and the Netherlands and in additional countries across Europe. - Harsa Studio (Lipski) exports products primarily to Europe
Harsa Studio – Sanitaryware Manufacturers Ltd.	Construction	Lipski Factory is located in Barkan IZ, West Bank	Plastic bathroom and kitchen appliances such as toilet brushes, laundry baskets, storage cabinets, storage boxes https://harsa-studio.com/product_category/storage/#	Manufactures bathroom products in or near settlement industrial zones; distributes in Israel and abroad		OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, France (sanitaryware/bathroom products from Sha'ar Binyamin IZ exported to EU construction/retail sector). In the Netherlands, Lipski products are sold under the brand name: BathClip (https://harsa-studio.com/)
Zriha Hlavin Industries Ltd.	Construction	Barakan Industrial Zone, Occupied West Bank not certain if factory there is still active, also relocation to Ma'alot in Israel	Custom plastic injection moulding along with metal fabrication and electronic assemblies, serving industries including aviation, medical devices, robotics and more.-B2B precision manufacturer, not a not consumer-facing branded goods.	Manufactures waterproofing and insulation products used in settlement construction in OPT; some export to regional markets		OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	exports to EU likely

Aqwise- Wise Water Technology	Wastewater	The company operates a plastics factory in the Barkan settlement industrial zone in the occupied West Bank.	Aqwise's exports are primarily technology-based — moving bed bioreactor (MBBR) technology, a wastewater treatment technology, MBBR biomass carrier components (manufactured in Israel, including at the Barkan settlement factory), engineering services, process designs, and turnkey wastewater treatment projects.			Who Profits	Aqwise has offices in Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, and Spain within the EU, in addition to offices in India, Mexico, and the UK. Aqwise's subsidiaries include Aqana and Aqana BV, based in the Netherlands. Its EU clients include ACEA, an Italian wastewater operator, and it holds a strategic partnership with Kronen AG, a German packaging and bottling machine manufacturer.
Robit Electronic Thermostats and Controllers	Electronics	Barkan IZ or adjacent settlement IZ, West Bank	Electronic thermostats, temperature controllers, industrial control systems	Documented on Who Profits as operating in Barkan or adjacent settlement industrial zone.		Who Profits only	Germany, Netherlands, France (electronic controllers/thermostats from Barkan IZ exported to EU HVAC/building sector).
Supergum Industries 1969 Ltd.	Plastics	main factory is located in the Barkan Industrial Zone, OPT	Rubber and plastic products, gaskets, industrial goods manufactured in settlement zone	Manufactures rubber/plastic industrial products in a settlement industrial zone in OPT; distributes in Israel and internationally		OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	Exports to Germany, France, Italy, UK, Poland, Norway, and others.
Ofertex Industries 1997 Ltd.	Textiles	The company's main production facility is in the Barkan Industrial Zone, OPT, no separate facility in Israel proper publicly known.	Geotextiles, Bathmats, floormats, industrial fabrics, technical textiles for construction	Manufactures industrial textiles including geotextiles used in OPT construction and infrastructure	Received at total of 167 861 ILS (or around EUR 48 406) in 4 years (or in 4 times) of export compensation from the Israeli Authorities.	OHCHR Annex I Activities: (g)	Products sold in European supermarkets such as Carrefour, Coop, Jumbo Supermarket a.o.
Carmel Industries (I.L.)	Textiles	Main factory located in Shahak IZ (Shaked settlement), and Barkan IZ, West Bank	Carpets, synthetic grass, flooring	Main factory in Shahak IZ (Shaked settlement). Carmel Floor Design operates in Barkan IZ. Received NIS 8.95M government grant in 2016 from Ministry of Economy for factory expansion in Barkan and Shahak IZs.	Received 2 899 342 ILS (around EUR 836 731) of export compensation from the Israel Authorities	Who Profits only	Exports to Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, France
Kvotzat Mifalei J.Brosh – Brosh Fibers	Textiles	Barkan IZ, West Bank	Manufacturer of polypropylene and polyester carpet yarns	Based in Barkan settlement IZ. Business division of J. Brosh Industrial Group. Manufactures yarn used in carpet industry across Israel and exports.		Who Profits only	Exports to Belgium, Italy and the Netherlands
Molitan Industries (Haama Group)	Textiles & Apparel	Barkan IZ, West Bank	Sewing thread manufacturing; subsidiary of Haama Group (also owns Paskal, Haama HK, RL US). Polyester threads for formal garments and overcoats, heavy-duty threads for denim and garment-dyed fabrics, as well as threads suitable for sportswear, footwear, and underwear.	Factory in Barkan settlement IZ. Part of Haama Group, a global textile thread manufacturer.		Who Profits only	Germany, others EU exports likely but not confirmed
Golan Heights Winery	Wine & Beverages	Katzrin, Occupied Syrian Golan	Wine (brands: Yarden, Gamla, Mount Hermon, Golan); craft beer (Golan Brewery); 96% of vineyards in Syrian Golan	Distributor network across Europe (Belgium, France, Germany, Netherlands, Italy, Austria, Denmark, Finland). US arm: Yarden Inc. Subsidiaries: Gall Mountain Winery, Golan Brewery.		Who Profits only	Belgium (Chacalli Fine Wine Society NV/SA, Antwerp); France (Vins Du Monde, CASIMEX — 38 Rue du Maréchal Leclerc, Saint Maurice; Yarden France); Germany (Hawesko, Hamburg; CWD); Netherlands (De Monnik Dranken b.v., Dordrecht); Italy (Gaja Distribuzione); Denmark (A.M.K.A.); Finland (A.M.K.A. OY/AB); Sweden (A.M.K.A. Vinimport — sold without origin indication after Systembolaget controversy); Poland (Dom Wina Sp. z o.o., Kraków); UK (Kedem Europe Ltd., London)
Gush Etzion Wineries	Wine & Beverages	Gush Etzion settlement block, West Bank (near Efrat)	Wine from West Bank vineyards (800+ dunams in Gush Etzion area); wine tourism: tours, restaurant, events	Based in Efrat settlement. Vineyards around Efrat, Rosh Tzurim, Har Hevron. Wine store, visitor center, restaurant, event garden near Gush Etzion Junction. Exports to USA and Europe. Founded with Tishbi Estate Winery. Majority owned by Rozenberg Winery (46%), MGEW LLC (40%).		Who Profits only	Exports to the UK and Switzerland. EU member states not confirmed.
Psgot Winery	Wine & Beverages	Sha'ar Binyamin Industrial Zone, OPT, Vineyards in Psgot settlements	Wine produced from West Bank settlement vineyards; sold at 15+ settlement retail outlets	Winery and vineyards in Psgot settlement. Selling points in Modi'in Illit, Ma'ale Adumim, Efrat, Givat Ze'ev, Karna'el Shomron, Beit Ar Illit, Yitzhar, and others. Exports to UK (via Kedem Europe/Tesco). Received Ministry of Economy grants: NIS 1.46M (2020), NIS 328K (2021, export-specific), NIS 501K (2022), NIS 1.31M (2024).	the company received NIS 328,189 specifically for the purpose of assisting with exporting abroad. In 2018 and 2019, the company received additional NIS 24,125 for the same purpose.	Who Profits only	Belgium — Psgot wines are sold by Ari's Kosher Wine, — a major EU-based kosher wine retailer. Ari's Kosher Wine UK — Psgot wines are imported to the UK by Kedem Europe Ltd., and are also sold at Tesco. Who Profits France — France was the country that first tried to enforce the EU settlement labelling rules against Psgot, confirming it was a known market.
Tishbi Estate Winery (Habaron Wine Cellars)	Wine & Beverages	Wineries in Migdal Oz, OPT and also in the occupied Syrian Golan	Wine; owns vineyards in West Bank (Migdal Oz settlement) and Syrian Golan; co-founder of Gush Etzion Winery	At least two wines produced from grapes from Migdal Oz settlement (West Bank). Also holds vineyards in Syrian Golan. Co-founded Gush Etzion Winery with 8% stake. Exports internationally.		Who Profits only	Germany (IsraelWein.de), Belgium (Ari's, Kosher-Wine.eu), UK (The Grapevine / KosherWine.co.uk; Kedem Europe)
Zion Fine Wines (1848 Winery)	Wine & Beverages	Mishor Adumim IZ, 45 Haravit St, Ma'ale Adumim, West Bank	Table wines, Kiddush wine, grape juice; brands: 1848, Zion, Capital, Estate, Imperial	5th largest winery in Israel. Shor family, 176-year continuous operation. Produces ~4 million bottles/year. Sister wineries Arza/Hacormim/Hayotzer confirmed on same street.		Who Profits only	Belgium (Antwerp) — Zion Imperial Merlot is sold on Ari's Kosher Wine (Antwerp, Belgium), a major EU-based kosher wine retailer. Ari's Kosher Wine Belgium / EU broadly — The Zion Dolev Merlot is listed for sale on Kosher-Wine.eu Germany — Multiple Zion wines are sold on IsraelWein.de, a German online retailer, including the Imperial Cabernet Sauvignon, Imperial Sauvignon Blanc, and Imperial Merlot, all listed with euro prices and described as being produced in the Judean Mountains/Judean Hills, UK (via Kedem Europe / kosher wine distributors); Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, France (settlement winery kosher wine exports to EU via kosher distributors).
Shilo Winery	Wine & Beverages	Shiloh settlement IZ, West Bank	Wine produced from West Bank settlement vineyards; new industrial factory under construction	Winery and factory in Shiloh settlement IZ. Sources grapes from West Bank vineyards near Shiloh and near Hebron. Received NIS 995K Ministry of Economy grant (2018) for NIS 4.98M investment plan; expected to grow annual sales by NIS 7.97M.	NIS 995K Ministry of Economy investment Authority grant (2018); NPA industrial zone subsidized land; Ministry of Agriculture vineyard grants; NPA tourism grants	Who Profits only	

Arza Winery T.R.Z (Hayotzer Winery)	Wine & Beverages	Mishor Adumim, Ma'ale Adumim, West Bank	Wine			Who Profits only	Belgium and the Netherlands
Hacorim Winery	Wine & Beverages	Mishor Adumim, West Bank	Produces table wines, sweet wines, grape juice		NPA Mishor Adumim IZ subsidized land; Ministry of Economy manufacturing grants; Israeli Export Institute grants; employment subsidies for workers with disabilities	Who Profits only	UK (via kosher wine distributors); Germany, Netherlands, Belgium (via kosher/sweet wine distributors — primarily Kiddush/sacramental wine for Orthodox communities in EU).
Bazelet Hagolan Winery	Wine & Beverages	Golan Heights, Kidmat Zvi	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Hevron Heights Winery	Wine & Beverages	Kiryat Arba (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Jerusalem Winery	Wine & Beverages	Kiryat Arba Industrial Zone, "Jerusalem Winery" is a brand of Hevron Heights Winery	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Gvaot Winery	Wine & Beverages	Shiloh (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Odem Mountain	Wine & Beverages	Moshav Odem, Golan	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Matar Pelter Winery	Wine & Beverages	Vineyard: Ein Zivan, Golan (Golan Height settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Hytotzer Winery	Wine & Beverages		Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Arza Winery	Wine & Beverages	Maale Adumim (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Gat Shomron	Wine & Beverages	Karnei Shomron (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Bet El Winery	Wine & Beverages	Beit El (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Tura Winery	Wine & Beverages	Rehelim (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Noah Winery	Wine & Beverages	Kiryat Arba (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Tanya Winery	Wine & Beverages	Ora (West Bank settlement)	Wine			EUMep wine study	wines found in European stores
Arava					received exporters compensation from the Israeli government		
Tamar Dvash					received exporters compensation from the Israeli government		